

IELTS Vocabulary Word List — Band 7–9

48 topic-wise words & phrases with meanings and example sentences · computerielts.com

1. Education

Curriculum NOUN	subjects/topics taught in a course	"The new curriculum focuses on practical skills."
Literacy NOUN	ability to read and write	"Improving literacy rates is a top priority."
Underprivileged ADJ	lacking money/opportunities	"Scholarships help underprivileged students."
Rote learning PHRASE	memorising without understanding	"Rote learning doesn't build real knowledge."
Vocational training PHRASE	practical job-skills education	"Vocational training can lead to employment."
Academic rigor PHRASE	high standards of study	"The course is known for its academic rigor."

2. Environment & Climate

Carbon footprint PHRASE	CO2 a person/activity produces	"Flying less reduces your carbon footprint."
Deforestation NOUN	clearing of forests	"Deforestation causes biodiversity loss."
Renewable energy PHRASE	energy that doesn't run out	"Countries invest in renewable energy."
Sustainable ADJ	continuing without damaging resources	"Sustainable farming protects the soil."
Greenhouse gas emissions PHRASE	gases trapping atmospheric heat	"Cutting emissions is a global priority."
Biodiversity NOUN	variety of plant/animal life	"Reefs support huge biodiversity."

3. Technology

Artificial intelligence PHRASE	machines that learn/decide	"AI is changing how we work."
Automation NOUN	machines replacing human labour	"Automation replaced many factory jobs."
Digital divide PHRASE	tech access gap	"The digital divide hurt remote learning."
Cybersecurity NOUN	protecting systems from attacks	"Cybersecurity is now a board-level concern."
Obsolete ADJ	no longer useful	"That tech became obsolete quickly."
Streamline VERB	make a process efficient	"The app streamlines booking."

4. Health & Lifestyle

Sedentary ADJ	little physical activity	"A sedentary lifestyle raises heart-disease risk."
Chronic illness PHRASE	long-lasting condition	"Chronic illness needs regular visits."
Malnutrition NOUN	lack of proper nutrients	"Malnutrition remains a serious issue."
Preventive care PHRASE	avoiding illness beforehand	"Preventive care saves lives."
Obesity epidemic PHRASE	fast-growing rise in obesity	"The obesity epidemic prompted new campaigns."
Life expectancy PHRASE	average years a person lives	"Life expectancy rose over the century."

5. Society & Culture

Diversity NOUN	variety of people/cultures	"Workplace diversity brings fresh ideas."
Generation gap PHRASE	attitude differences between ages	"The generation gap shows in tech use."
Social cohesion PHRASE	unity within a community	"Events help build social cohesion."
Assimilate VERB	adapt into a new culture	"They took years to assimilate."
Stereotype NOUN	oversimplified fixed idea	"The film challenges gender stereotypes."
Egalitarian ADJ	believing in equality	"She grew up in an egalitarian home."

6. Crime & Law

Deterrent NOUN	discourages an action	"Harsher penalties act as a deterrent."
Rehabilitation NOUN	helping offenders reintegrate	"Focus shifted to rehabilitation."
Juvenile delinquency PHRASE	youth criminal behaviour	"Juvenile delinquency rates dropped."
Surveillance NOUN	close monitoring	"Surveillance raised privacy concerns."
Litigation NOUN	taking a dispute to court	"It ended in lengthy litigation."
Vandalism NOUN	deliberate property damage	"Vandalism in the park is recurring."

7. Work & Economy

Workforce NOUN	all people working in a field	"Automation is reshaping the workforce."
Recession NOUN	period of economic decline	"The recession led to job losses."
Entrepreneurship NOUN	starting/running a business	"Entrepreneurship is booming among graduates."
Outsource VERB	hire outside firms for work	"Firms outsource customer service."
Disposable income PHRASE	money left after essentials	"Rising prices cut disposable income."
Job security PHRASE	confidence of keeping a job	"Job security worries gig workers."

8. Travel & Tourism

Overtourism NOUN	too many tourists harming a place	"Overtourism damages sites like Venice."
Itinerary NOUN	planned travel schedule	"We planned a detailed itinerary."
Cultural immersion PHRASE	deeply experiencing another culture	"Staying locally allows cultural immersion."
Off the beaten track IDIOM	unusual, less-visited places	"We prefer spots off the beaten track."
Sustainable tourism PHRASE	tourism that doesn't harm locals	"Sustainable tourism is a growing priority."
Budget-friendly ADJ	affordable	"Backpacking is budget-friendly travel."